# ZIRUI NEIL ZHAO

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# **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Computer Architecture, Hardware and Software Security, Cloud Computing, Program Analysis

# **HIGHER EDUCATION**

## University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign (UIUC)

- Ph.D. in Computer Science
- Advisor: Prof. Josep Torrellas
- Thesis: "You Share, You Leak: Practical Side-Channel Attacks and Defenses in Modern Clouds"

## University of Science and Technology of China (USTC)

- B.S. in Applied Physics, School of the Gifted Young and Yan Jici Talent Students Program
- Advisors: Dr. Yongqiang Xiong (Microsoft Research Asia) and Prof. Kai Xing (USTC)
- Thesis: "ParaRail: Simplified Programming Interface for Large-Scale FPGA Clusters"

## ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

The University of Texas at Austin (Austin, Texas)	Assistant Professor
Chandra Family Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering	Aug. 2025 (expected)

## **INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

Intel Labs (Remote)	Research Intern	
Manager: Carlos V. Rozas; Mentor: Fangfei Liu	May 2021 – Aug. 2021	
Project: Cost-Effective Spectre Mitigations		
• Designed a program analysis pass to improve the performance of Intel	's Spectre v1 mitigation	
• Studied the residual speculative attack surface of Intel Cryptographic (	Capability Computing (C <sup>3</sup> )	
Technology transfer of my prior work		
Intel Labs (Remote)	Research Intern	
Manager: Carlos V. Rozas; Mentor: Fangfei Liu	Aug. 2020 – Nov. 2020	
Project: Secure Processor Design		
• Applied my prior work, InvarSpec, on Intel's secure processor design to improve its performance		
• Published "Speculative Interference Attacks: Breaking Invisible Specul	ation Schemes"	
Technology transfer of my prior work		
Lyft (Remote)	Research Intern	
Manager: Ryan Cox; Mentors: Tony Allen, Tianyin Xu (UIUC)	June 2020 – July 2020	
Project: Non-Stop Regression Detection		
• Designed a statistical approach to monitor service regressions and bad	deployments at Lyft	
• Deployed live, monitoring hundreds of critical services at Lyft		
Microsoft Research Asia (Beijing, China)	Research Intern	
Manager: Yongqiang Xiong; Mentor: Guo Chen	Dec. 2017 – June 2018	
Project: Simplified Programming Interface for Large-Scale FPGA Clusters		
• Designed an FPGA programming interface that disaggregates a large n	nonolithic EPGA program into	

 Designed an FPGA programming interface that disaggregates a large monolithic FPGA program into several small components that independently run on separate FPGAs

Aug. 2014 – June 2018

Aug. 2018 – Aug. 2024 (expected)

# Awards & Honors

<ul> <li>IEEE MICRO Top Picks 2024 Honorable Mention</li> </ul>	Jan. 2024
• Selected for the PhD Forum at MICRO 2023	Nov. 2023
• W. J. Poppelbaum Memorial Award for Architecture Design Creativity, CS@UIUC	Mar. 2023
Chinese National Software Application Conference Prototype Contest, 3rd Prize	Dec. 2018
<ul> <li>International Genetically Engineered Machine Competition, Gold Medal</li> </ul>	Nov. 2016
Outstanding Freshman Scholarship	Sept. 2015
Special Freshman Scholarship	Sept. 2014

## **PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS**

12. Perspective: A Principled Framework for Pliable and Secure Speculation in Operating Systems

Tae Hoon Kim, David Rudo, Kaiyang Zhao, <u>Zirui Neil Zhao</u>, and Dimitrios Skarlatos 51st International Symposium on Computer Architecture (**ISCA 2024**), Buenos Aires, Argentina, June 29–July 3, 2024

- Last-Level Cache Side-Channel Attacks Are Feasible in the Modern Public Cloud <u>Zirui Neil Zhao</u>, Adam Morrison, Christopher W. Fletcher, and Josep Torrellas 29th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS 2024), La Jolla, CA, USA, April 27–May 1, 2024
- Everywhere All at Once: Co-Location Attacks on Public Cloud FaaS <u>Zirui Neil Zhao</u>, Adam Morrison, Christopher W. Fletcher, and Josep Torrellas 29th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS 2024), La Jolla, CA, USA, April 27–May 1, 2024
- 9. Untangle: A Principled Framework to Design Low-Leakage, High-Performance Dynamic Partitioning Schemes

Zirui Neil Zhao, Adam Morrison, Christopher W. Fletcher, and Josep Torrellas 28th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS 2023), Vancouver, BC, Canada, March 25–29, 2023. TEEE MICRO Top Picks 2024 Honorable Mention

8. Declassiflow: A Static Analysis for Modeling Non-Speculative Knowledge to Relax Speculative Execution Security Measures

Rutvik Choudhary, Alan Wang, <u>Zirui Neil Zhao</u>, Adam Morrison, and Christopher W. Fletcher 2023 ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (**CCS 2023**), Copenhagen, Denmark, November 26–30, 2023

- Binoculars: Contention-Based Side-Channel Attacks Exploiting the Page Walker <u>Zirui Neil Zhao</u>, Adam Morrison, Christopher W. Fletcher, and Josep Torrellas *31st USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security 2022)*, Boston, MA, USA, August 10–12, 2022
- Pinned Loads: Taming Speculative Loads in Secure Processors
   Zirui Neil Zhao, Houxiang Ji, Adam Morrison, Darko Marinov, and Josep Torrellas
   27th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and
   Operating Systems (ASPLOS 2022), Lausanne, Switzerland, February 28–March 4, 2022

### 5. Jamais Vu: Thwarting Microarchitectural Replay Attacks

Dimitrios Skarlatos<sup>\*</sup>, <u>Zirui Neil Zhao</u><sup>\*</sup>, Riccardo Paccagnella, Christopher W. Fletcher, and Josep Torrellas 26th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and

Operating Systems (**ASPLOS 2021**), Virtual Event, April 19–23, 2021. \*Authors contributed equally to this work

#### 4. Speculative Interference Attacks: Breaking Invisible Speculation Schemes

Mohammad Behnia, Prateek Sahu, Riccardo Paccagnella, Jiyong Yu, <u>Zirui Neil Zhao</u>, Xiang Zou, Thomas Unterluggauer, Josep Torrellas, Carlos V. Rozas, Adam Morrison, Frank McKeen, Fangfei Liu, Ron Gabor, Christopher W. Fletcher, Abhishek Basak, and Alaa R. Alameldeen 26th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS 2021), Virtual Event, April 19–23, 2021

# 3. PaCon: A Symbolic Analysis Approach for Tactic-Oriented Clustering of Programming Submissions

Yingjie Fu, Jonathan Osei-Owusu, Angello Astorga, <u>Zirui Neil Zhao</u>, Wei Zhang, and Tao Xie 2021 ACM SIGPLAN International Symposium on SPLASH-E (**SPLASH-E 2021**), Chicago, IL, USA. October 20, 2021

## 2. Speculation Invariance (InvarSpec): Faster Safe Execution Through Program Analysis

Zirui Neil Zhao, Houxiang Ji, Mengjia Yan, Jiyong Yu, Christopher W. Fletcher, Adam Morrison, Darko Marinov, and Josep Torrellas

53rd Annual IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Microarchitecture (MICRO 2020), Virtual Event, October 17–21, 2020, pages 1138–1152

1. Benchmarking the Capability of Symbolic Execution Tools with Logic Bombs Hui Xu, <u>Zirui Neil Zhao</u>, Yangfan Zhou, and Michael R. Lyu *IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing*, 17 (6), 2020, pages 1243–1256

## **INVITED TALKS**

### Last-Level Cache Side-Channel Attacks Are Feasible in the Modern Public Cloud

• 29th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS), Apr. 2024

#### Everywhere All at Once: Co-Location Attacks on Public Cloud FaaS

- 29th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS), Apr. 2024
- Intel 2nd Annual Resilient Architectures and Robust Electronics (RARE) Workshop, Oct. 2023

# Untangle: A Principled Framework to Design Low-Leakage, High-Performance Dynamic Partitioning Schemes

- Semiconductor Research Corporation (SRC) TECHCON, Sept. 2023
- Semiconductor Research Corporation (SRC) Hardware Security Annual Review, June 2023
- Intel IPAS Tech Sharing, Apr. 2023
- 28th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS), Mar. 2023

### Binoculars: Contention-Based Side-Channel Attacks Exploiting the Page Walker

- 31st USENIX Security Symposium, Aug. 2022
- Security and Privacy Research at Illinois (SPRAI) Seminar, Mar. 2022

### Towards Understanding Spectre-PHT in Memory-Safe Languages

• 6th Workshop on Principles of Secure Compilation (PriSC), co-located with the 49th ACM SIGPLAN Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL), Jan. 2022

#### Pinned Loads: Taming Speculative Loads in Secure Processors

- Semiconductor Research Corporation (SRC) Hardware Security Annual Review, June 2022
- 27th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS), Mar. 2022
- Intel Labs Webinar, Nov. 2021

#### Jamais Vu: Thwarting Microarchitectural Replay Attacks

- Semiconductor Research Corporation (SRC) Hardware Security Annual Review, June 2021
- 26th ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS), Apr. 2021
- Intel Labs Webinar, Feb. 2021

#### Speculation Invariance (InvarSpec): Faster Safe Execution Through Program Analysis

- 53rd IEEE/ACM International Symposium on Microarchitecture (MICRO), Oct. 2020
- Intel Side Channel Academic Program (SCAP) Workshop, Sept. 2020

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

**Parallel Computer Architecture** (UIUC) Instructor: Prof. Josep Torrellas

**C Language Programming II** (USTC) Instructor: Prof. Jianhui Ma

**Electromagnetism B** (USTC) Instructor: Prof. Chunkai Xu Teaching Assistant 2023 Spring Semester

Teaching Assistant 2017 Spring Semester

Teaching Assistant 2016 Fall Semester

## **MENTORING EXPERIENCE**

- Dingyuan Cao, Ph.D. Student at UIUC, with Prof. Josep Torrellas
- David Rudo, Undergraduate Student at CMU, with Prof. Dimitrios Skarlatos
- Tae Hoon Kim, Undergraduate Student at CMU, with Prof. Dimitrios Skarlatos
- Alan Wang, Undergraduate Student at UIUC, with Prof. Christopher W. Fletcher
- Rutvik Choudhary, Ph.D. Student at UIUC, with Prof. Christopher W. Fletcher
- Yingjie Fu, Ph.D. Student at PKU, with Prof. Tao Xie
- Jonathan Osei-Owusu, MSc Student at UIUC, with Prof. Tao Xie
- Guangyao Xu, Undergraduate Intern at UIUC, with Prof. Tao Xie
- Kaiyuan Zhang, MSc Intern at UIUC, with Prof. Tao Xie
- Adelson Aguasvivas, Undergraduate Intern at UIUC, with Prof. Tao Xie

## ACADEMIC COMMUNITY SERVICE

• Program Committee, Symposium on High-Performance Computer Architecture (HPCA)	2024
<ul> <li>Panelist, "Demystifying Grad School" at the Young Architect Workshop</li> </ul>	2024
• Web Chair, 28th International Symposium on Model Checking of Software (SPIN)	2022
Co-Reviewer, Automated Software Engineering (ASE)     202	20, 2021
Co-Reviewer, Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)	2019
Co-Reviewer, International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE)	2019